

# 2021 · WHAT ISSUES SHOULD I CONSIDER WHEN PAYING OFF MY STUDENT LOANS?



LOAN OVERVIEW	YES	NO
<b>Do you need to review the terms of your loans, and whether they are federal or private loans?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Are you currently in school?</b> If so, you are likely not required to make payments as long as you are enrolled at least half-time.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Did you recently graduate and are you in a grace period?</b> If so, consider the benefits of starting repayment before the end of the grace period (starting the loan forgiveness clock), and whether consolidation/refinancing would benefit you.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Is your employment status changing or are you changing careers?</b> If so, consider how your new position, hours, and salary might impact your student loans. Your career move could affect your payments and eligibility for profession-based relief.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Are you the cosigner of a loan for a family member?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ensure that the borrower is making timely payments (late payments affect your credit score), and pursue available options for release, when applicable.</li> <li>Maintain a copy of your note, and understand the terms and any triggering events that may accelerate payments.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CASH FLOW ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Are you in repayment and struggling to make payments?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understand your status and the repercussions of delinquency and default across your various loans.</li> <li>Relief measures may be available from your lender (e.g. deferment, forbearance). Understand the downside of these options, as they may increase your overall interest payment.</li> <li>If you have a 529 account, you can withdraw up to \$10,000 (lifetime limit) for payments toward qualified student loans. (continue on next column)</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

CASH FLOW ISSUES (CONTINUED)	YES	NO
<b>Are you in repayment and looking to pay your debt on an accelerated schedule?</b> If so, consider the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Review loan features to help you prioritize your extra payments, directing them away from loans with the most favorable features (e.g. forgiveness).</li> <li>Ensure that extra payments are going towards principal, and don't cause unintended effects. Note that if extra payments push you into "paid ahead status," future payments may not be "qualified payments" for PSLF.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Does your employer offer repayment benefits?</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you need a contingency plan, in case you have a disruption in income?</b> If so, consider increasing your emergency fund savings, in order to cover several months of loan payments and avoid potential delinquency and default.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you expect your income to rise in the future?</b> If so, consider if a graduated plan makes more sense.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

LOAN REPAYMENT FEATURE ISSUES	YES	NO
<b>Do you have federal loans?</b> If so, you may be eligible for IDR plans. See flowchart "Am I Eligible For An IDR Plan For My Federal Student Loans?" for details.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Are you a teacher, nurse, doctor, military service member, or lawyer?</b> If so, you may qualify for repayment assistance programs.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Are you an IDR borrower and public service employee (e.g. government or 501(c)(3))?</b> If so, you may qualify for loan forgiveness if you make 120 qualifying payments while working full-time, through PSLF. Review your circumstances to accurately determine your eligibility and status.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Have you declared bankruptcy, or have become permanently disabled?</b> If so, your federal loans could be discharged.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<b>Do you have Perkins loans and are you a teacher, firefighter, law enforcement, nurse or military service member?</b> If so, the Perkins loans may qualify for cancellation.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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LOAN CONSOLIDATION & REFINANCING ISSUES	YES	NO
<p><b>Are your rates variable or do they seem high?</b> If so, you may benefit from refinancing at a lower, fixed rate. Be mindful of loan features that you may give up if you refinance.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p><b>Do you have federal student loans?</b> If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Your federal loans can be consolidated, but your origination date, loan status, and financial position may affect your eligibility for various consolidation options. Carefully consider the timing and any benefits of consolidating before taking this step.</li> <li>Your federal loans can be refinanced into private loans, often at lower rates, but be aware of the federal benefits you might sacrifice by private refinancing (e.g. IDR plans, interest subsidy, forgiveness, etc.).</li> <li>If you follow an IDR schedule, your monthly payments will be tied to your income (typically ranging from 10% to 20% of your discretionary income), updated annually. If you make regular timely payments for a term of years (typically 20 - 25), your remaining loan may be forgiven. Carefully consider the timing and any benefits of consolidating before taking this step.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p><b>Do you have private student loans?</b> If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You can refinance your private student loans, and combine any federal student loans that you may have. Remember that private refinance of federal loans irrevocably forfeits any exclusively federal benefits.</li> <li>Lenders will review your credit score, income, and debt-to-income ratio, and may require a cosigner for approval.</li> <li>When comparing lenders, weigh features such as fees/costs, unemployment protection, cosigner release, repayment options, etc.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

TAX ISSUES	YES	NO
<p><b>Is your MAGI less than \$85,000 if you are a single filer, or \$170,000 if you are MFJ?</b> If so, you may qualify for an above-the-line income tax deduction for interest paid on “qualified education loans” (for you, your spouse, your dependent), up to a maximum of \$2,500 per tax year. Phaseouts begin at \$70,000 MAGI for single filers, and \$140,000 for MFJ. The deduction is allowed for both required and voluntary prepaid interest payments.</p>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p><b>Have any of your student loans been canceled, discharged, or forgiven, in whole or in part?</b> If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In general, you must include in gross income any discharge of indebtedness. In the year of any IDR loan forgiveness, you will be taxed on the amount forgiven. The cost can be substantial, particularly if your loan balance grew due to negative amortization. Review tax treatment at the state level.</li> <li>If your loan contains a provision canceling all or part of your debt if you work for a stated period of time in certain professions, you won't have reportable income if the cancellation is on account of your performance of the required services, unless your employer is the lender (e.g. PSLF forgiveness).</li> <li>If you become totally and permanently disabled and the loan is discharged, the loan amount may be excluded from gross income. Must have occurred between December 31, 2017 and January 1, 2026.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<p><b>Are your payments tied to your AGI (e.g. an IDR loan)?</b> If so, consider the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>If you are married, note how your household income and tax filing status could affect your monthly payments. Compare your joint tax liability under MFS and MFJ, and choose the most favorable method.</li> <li>Implement strategies to reduce your AGI, such as making tax-deductible contributions to your retirement plan(s), FSA, and/or HSA.</li> </ul>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

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This information is not intended to be a substitute for specific individualized tax or legal advice. We suggest that you discuss your specific situation with a qualified tax or legal advisor.

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